Table 1: Overview of LTC typology indicators1

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Abbreviation | Mean | SD | Min. | Max. |
| *I: Supply* |  |  |  |  |  |
| Expenditure per capita in US$, PPP | Expenditure | 709.89 | 524.81 | 9.48 | 1745.09 |
| Number of beds per 1,000 inhabitants | Beds | 47.73 | 18.27 | 12.2 | 85 |
| Number of recipients in institutions,  % of all people aged 65+ | Recipients | 3.88 | 1.66 | 0.43 | 7.17 |
| *II: Public-private mix* |  |  |  |  |  |
| Share of private expenditure,  % of total expenditure | Private expenditure | 15.84 | 11.09 | 0.19 | 34.56 |
| Availability of cash benefits  (only in-kind, bound, unbound) | Cash benefit | 1.08 | 0.81 | 0 | 2 |
| *III: Access regulation* |  |  |  |  |  |
| Choice Index (Unlimited - Limited) | Choice Restrictions | 1.64 | 0.5 | 0 | 4 |
| Choice of home care provider | Choice home care | 0.4 | 0.49 | 0 | 1 |
| Choice of institutional care provider | Choice institutional care | 0.36 | 0.83 | 0 | 1 |
| Choice between cash and in-kind benefits | Choice cash | 0.88 | 1.25 | 0 | 2 |
| Means-testing for any benefit (No/Yes) | Means-testing | 0.56 | 0.51 | 0 | 1 |
| *IV: Performance* |  |  |  |  |  |
| Life expectancy 65+ | Life expectancy | 19.77 | 1.35 | 16.48 | 21.85 |
| Self-perceived health status (very) good,  % of the population 65+ | Self-perceived health | 46.11 | 21.83 | 8.6 | 86.9 |

1Sources: OECD health data (extracted on 2018-12-10), MISSOC 2018 (European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies 2018), European Commission 2018; own coding scheme.